Adityapur (Gamharia) C.D. Block lies in the eastern part of Pashchimi Singhbhum district. It is a part of Adityapur Sub-district. The Block is located at a distance of 52 kms. from district headquarters (Chaibasa). There are 198 villages in the block with the total population of 101,645 persons. Area of the C.D. Block is 300.82 sq. kms. It is bounded by C.D. Block Chandil on north, C.D. Blocks Saraikela and Gobindpur on south, district Purba Singhbhum and C.D. Block Chandil on east, and C.D. Block Saraikela on west. Headquarters: Adityapur.

**Communications:**
- **Roadways:** SH: Direction- Chandil to Saraikela.
- Nearest Villages- Gidibera, Kanki, Raipur, Bajainathpur, Ratapur, Madhupur, Bankipur, Tilopada, Manoharpur, Ghutubera, Padampur, Chota Hariharpur, Bikanipur, Gopinathpur, Patharghora, Nischitpur, Bholadih, Balliguma, Birbans, Deoli, Jiwanpur, Tirildih, Muria, Jambohal, Hattand, Chandarpur, Bejai, Dugi, Dhadkidih, Chota kankra, Khadrabad, Gaurang Dih, Bara kankra, Jaganathpur, Karangura, Gopi Dih.
- Backwards Region Grants Fund: It receives Backward Region Grants.

**Annual Rainfall:** Average Rainfall 1316 mm.

**Ground Water:** Availability of the ground water in the Basin is (Information not available) H.A.M. and the utilization is (Information not available) H.A.M. It belongs to Safe category. Depth to water level varies from 5 to 10 meter below the ground. Most of the wells go down in summer months, according to the Ground Water Estimation Committee.

**Administration:**

**Villages:** 198 **Inhabited:** 187 **Uninhabited:** 11

- **Ranking**
  - Area
    - District: 15
    - State: 136
    - National: 2777
  - Population
    - District: 4
    - State: 89
    - National: 3416
  - Sex Ratio
    - District: 20
    - State: 125
    - National: 3260
  - Child Sex Ratio
    - District: 23
    - State: 208
    - National: 4333
  - Literacy Rate
    - District: 1
    - State: 20
    - National: 3395
  - Density
    - District: 23
    - State: 172
    - National: 3202
  - Work Participation Rate
    - District: 2
    - State: 81
    - National: 4666

**Gram Panchayats:** Bandhdih, Barakankra, Birbans, Burudih, Chhotagamharia, Dudra, Dugdha, Dugi, Dumra, Itagarh, Jaganathpur, Jaykan, Kalikapur, Kandra, Muriya, Narayanpur, Nuwagarh, Rapcha, Tentoposi, Chamaru, Yashpur.

**Amenities:**
- **Education:** Primary School in 88 villages, Middle school in 15 villages, Matriculation or Secondary School in 1 village, namely Kolabira.
- Higher Secondary or Pre University Courses or Intermediate or Junior College in 0 village of the CD Block, College in 1 village, Adult Literacy Center in 0 village.
- College is in village, namely Bardih.
- **Medical:** Hospital in 2 villages, Dispensary in 0 village, Health Center in 3 villages, Sub Center in 2 villages, Maternity and Child Welfare Center in 1 village, Community health workers in 0 village.
- The villages having hospital or Dispensary or Health Center are Burudih, Jaikam, Sobhapur.
- **Drinking Water:** Tap water in 13 villages, Tank water in 63 villages, Well water in 176 villages, Tubewell in 32 villages and more than one source in 167 villages.
- **Bank:** Banking facility in 3 villages, namely, Kolabira, Narainpur, Dugi.
- Credit Society in 4 villages Agricultural Credit Society in 4 Non-Agricultural Credit Society in 4 villages.
- **Others:** Power supply in 37 villages, Cinema hall in 0 village, sport club in 0 village, Stadium or Auditorium or Community Hall in 0 village, Post Office in 10 villages.
- There are 4 villages having bus facilities.

**Villages with most of facilities:** Kolabira.

**Villages without amenities (Education):** Santaldih, Sirdharpur, Rearda, Sudhapur, Manipur, Raipur, Gidibera, Bajainathpur, Barikocha, Ragunathpur, Ratapur, Shibi, Ragdh, Musari Kudar, Mohanpur, Champanagar, Bankipur, Khudibera, Udaipur, Mahtabera, Ghutubera, Padampur, Narainpur, Jagarnathpur, Chota Gamaria, Barubad, Sikhardih, Gonadih, Sarupdih, Jaganathpur, Chota Hariharpur, Jangibad, Manoharpur, Beltanrr, Patharghora, Nischitpur, Kendudih, Khakudih, Nimaith, Bholadih, Ramjibonpur, Pratappur, Hundurbera, Haridih, Jhurkuli, Pakhurgora, Murkum, Gangia, Ujainpur, Rajgaon, Jiwanpur, Maslew, Chandarpur, Khudidih, Rengodih, Singhpur, Ugan, Jhapagura, Dadiamara, Banddih, Ramchandarpur, Thasakpur, Nua Dih, Daraikocha, Bhalubassa, Guna Dih, Chota Kankra, Gaurang Dih, Pora Dih, Jaganathpur, Nisakpur, Barhmatand, Chandanpur, Forest Block, Ramchandarpur, Jambra, Gopi Dih, Birajpur, Kamalpur, Birdhajpur, Dhalkidih, Nayagarh, Basukikocha, Nayadih, Bastandih, Parbatipur, Kumharea, Mahulidih, Amidi, Chota Jamjora, Bandih, Bandih, Daraimach, Sobhapur, Dighi, Adityapratappur.

**Scheduled Castes:** Out of the total population of 101645 persons, 6448 persons (6.34% ) belong to Scheduled Castes.
The villages having less than 10% SC population are Burudih, Bardih, Santalih, Sirdharpur, Rearda Sudhnapur, Chotabaramari, Manipur, Kanki, Raipur Gidibera, Baijnathpur, Barikocha, Raghnunathpur Ratanpur, Raimara, Salampathar, Raghurath Musari Kudar, Mohanpur, Harisundarpur, Champanagar Rapcha, Penderbera, Bankipur, Tilopada, Palubera Khudibera, Birampur, Udaipur, Mahtabera, Dumra Ghotubera, Padampur, Sankerpur, Saldih, Balrampur Narainpur, Jagarnathpur, Chota Gamaria, Barubad Sikhardih, Gonadi, Sarupdih, Jagannathpur Bara Hariharpur, Chota Hariharpur, Bikanpur Gopinathpur, Jangibad, Manoharpur, Beltan Patharghora, Nischitpur, Kendudih, Khakudih Nimaidih, Bhaduagora, Chora, Bholadi, Baligunma Ramjibonpur, Khuchidih, Haridih, Dugdha, Jhurkuli Jhar Gaobindpur, Murkum, Udaipur, Jaspur, Rangatnar Nengtasi, Chamaru, Saldih, Muria, Maslewa, Jordina Jambohal, Chandarpur, Donda, Rangamata, Gura Sindukop, Begnadih, Dubrajpur, Simalbera, Ramnagar Narainpur, Khudidih, Nil Mohanpur, Sahebganj Rengodih, Dhakkidih, Singhpur, Ghagi, Baliposi Asanbani, Haladbani, Hidibili, Ugma, Kohira Tetoposi, Tirintipa, Jhapragura, Dadiamara, Banddih Hardala, Thasakpur, Nua Dih, Daraikocha, Bhalubassa Nata Dih, Gun Dih, Madhupur, Chota Kanka Bara Kanka, Pora Dih, Jaganathpur, Nisakpur Barhmatand, Tiunia, Nawa Dih, Chandanpur, Karangura Forest Block, Ramchandarpur, Gopi Dih, Awlatan Birajpur, Kamalpur, Birdhajpur, Jilingbera, Kamalpur Itagar, Dhabhagora, Sambram, Ujalpur, Jajotri Koludih, Basurda, Bastandih, Parbatipur, Dhatkidih Kumharea, Amdih, Chota Jamjora, Bandih, Banddih Bindapur, UKam, Bara Jamjora, Daraimach, Jajak Sobhapur, Pargodihi, Dighi, Adityapratappur. The villages having more than 50% SC population are None. Sex ratio of Scheduled Caste population is 501.

**Scheduled Caste Literates and Illiterates by Sex:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Persons</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Literate</td>
<td>2,476</td>
<td>1,737</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Illiterate</td>
<td>3,972</td>
<td>1,479</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literacy rate</td>
<td>46.9</td>
<td>65.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduate</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Scheduled Tribes (Dominant):**

Bhuiya, Dom etc., Ghasi, Dhobi, Chamar etc.

**For their cultural identity please see Appendix-I**

**Villages without Scheduled Castes:** There are 117 villages without any scheduled caste population.

**Scheduled Tribes:** Out of the total population of 101645 persons, 32959 persons (32.43%) belong to Scheduled Tribes.

The villages having less than 10% ST population are Ratanpur, Mohanpur, Bankipur, Jagarnathpur Chota Gamaria, Uparbera, Gonadi, Jangibad, Baligunma Jhar Gaobindpur, Ujainpur, Nengtasi, Saldih Hatitand, Chandarpur, Rangamata, Gura, Sindukopa Begnadih, Narainpur, Singhpur, Ghagi, Baliposi Gohira, Tetoposi, Tirintipa, Jhapragura, Banddih Bhalubassa, Madhupur, Gaurang Dih, Tiunia Chandanpur, Karangura, Forest Block, Kamalpur, Dedra Dhakhdih, Nayaagar, Basuklloka, Parbatipur, Amidh Daraimach, Jajak, Sobhapur.

The villages having more than 50% ST population are Bardih, Santalih, Sirdharpur, Rearda, Manipur Kanki, Raipur, Gidibera, Barikocha, Raimara Baramari, Salampathar, Murgaghutu, Raghubid Harisundarpur, Champanagar, Rapcha, Penderbera Palubera, Khudibera, Birampur, Udaipur, Mahtabera Padampur, Sankerpur, Saldih, Narainpur Sikkardih, Sarupdih, Barakatar, Jagannathpur Bara Hariharpur, Gopinathpur, Manoharpur, Beltan Patharghora, Nischitpur, Kendudih, Khakudih Nimaidih, Bhaduagora, Chora, Bholadi, Pratappur Khuchidih, Pakhurgora, Murkum, Maslewa, Dubrajpur Simalbera, Ramnagar, Nil Mohanpur, Sahebganj Rengodih, Hidibi, Dadiamara, Thasakpur, Pora Dih Jaganathpur, Nisakpur, Barhmatand, Birdhajpur Jilingbera, Nayadih, Tirla, Koluidh, Kumharea Mahuldh, Chota Jamjora, Bandih, Banddih, Bindapur Ukam, Bara Jamjora, Adityaprattapur.

Sex ratio of Scheduled tribe population is 500.

**Scheduled Tribes Literates and Illiterates by Sex:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Persons</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Literate</td>
<td>11,560</td>
<td>8,225</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Illiterate</td>
<td>21,399</td>
<td>8,261</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literacy rate</td>
<td>43.0</td>
<td>61.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduate</td>
<td>148</td>
<td>125</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Scheduled Tribes (Dominant):**

Santhal, Bhumi, Ho, Oraon, Mahli

**For their cultural identity please see Appendix-II**

**Villages without Scheduled Tribes:** There are 28 villages without any scheduled tribe population.

**Literates and Illiterates by Sex (Total Population):**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Persons</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Literate</td>
<td>47,894</td>
<td>31,662</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Illiterate</td>
<td>53,751</td>
<td>20,337</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literacy rate</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduate</td>
<td>1,501</td>
<td>1,240</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Agriculture: Distribution of villages according to land use:**

Out of 198 villages, Total area (in hectare) is 30083, out of
that 48.79 percent is cultivable and 14.61 percent of the cultivable area is irrigated.

**Sources of Irrigation (Hectares):** Government Canal 325.31, Private Canal 4.94, Well without Electricity 49.43, Well with Electricity 0, Tubewell without Electricity 1.93, Tubewell with Electricity 0, Tank 412.55, River 61.25, Lake 0, Waterfall 0, Others 1289.3.

**Villages with population of 5000 to 9999:** Chota Gamaria.

**Villages with population of 10000 and above:** None

### Distribution of Workers:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Persons</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
<th>WPR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cultivators</td>
<td>9,879</td>
<td>7,261</td>
<td>2,618</td>
<td>26.21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agricultural Labourers</td>
<td>14,139</td>
<td>6,704</td>
<td>7,435</td>
<td>37.51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Household Industry</td>
<td>1,335</td>
<td>771</td>
<td>564</td>
<td>3.54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Workers</td>
<td>12,345</td>
<td>11,250</td>
<td>1,095</td>
<td>32.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Main Workers</td>
<td>19,756</td>
<td>17,313</td>
<td>2,443</td>
<td>52.41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marginal Workers</td>
<td>17,942</td>
<td>8,673</td>
<td>9,269</td>
<td>47.59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Workers</td>
<td>37,698</td>
<td>25,986</td>
<td>11,712</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Religion: Major Religious Communities:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Persons</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
<th>Sex Ratio</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hindu (68.92%)</td>
<td>70,050</td>
<td>36,080</td>
<td>33,970</td>
<td>942</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muslim (4.2%)</td>
<td>4,265</td>
<td>2,211</td>
<td>2,054</td>
<td>929</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hindu (68.92%)</td>
<td>70,050</td>
<td>36,080</td>
<td>33,970</td>
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<td>2,211</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>